

**Paper Reference(s) 9HI0/1F**  
**Pearson Edexcel Level 3 GCE**

**History**

**Advanced**

**PAPER 1: Breadth study with interpretations**  
**Option 1F: In search of the American dream:**  
**the USA, c1917–96**

<b>Total Marks</b>
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**Wednesday 24 May 2023 – Morning**

**Time: 2 hours 15 minutes**

**In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.**

<b>Surname</b>					
<b>Other names</b>					
<b>Centre Number</b>					
<b>Candidate Number</b>					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Extracts Booklet (enclosed)**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**There are three sections in this question paper. Answer ONE question from Section A, ONE question from Section B and the question in Section C.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided – there may be more space than you need.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 60.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.**

**Turn over**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **SECTION A**

**Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.**

### **EITHER**

- 1 How accurate is it to say that the main consequence of television from c1950–80 was an improvement in the cultural experience of Americans?**

**(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)**

### **OR**

- 2 How far do you agree that, in the years 1968–80, the decline in confidence in the presidency was largely a result of the impact of war?**

**(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)**

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**Turn over**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 1 ☐

Question 2 ☐

Answer lines continue on the next 22 pages.

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## Section A continued.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS**

**Turn over**

## **SECTION B**

**Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.**

**EITHER**

- 3 How accurate is it to say that, in the years 1917–55, northern migration was the most significant factor bringing improvements to the position of black Americans?**

**(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)**

**OR**

- 4 How far do you agree with the view that, in the years 1917–69, the most significant economic influence in the USA was the Great Depression?**

**(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)**

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**Turn over**

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number:

Question 3 ☐

Question 4 ☐

Answer lines continue on the next 22 pages.

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## Section B continued.

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS**

**Turn over**

## SECTION C

**Study Extracts 1 and 2 in the Extracts Booklet before you answer this question.**

- 5 In the light of differing interpretations, how convincing do you find the view that Reagan's government carried out a programme of policies that had a negative impact on US society?**

**To explain your answer, analyse and evaluate the material in both extracts, using your own knowledge of the issues.**

**(20 marks)**

**Answer lines continue on the next 23 pages.**

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**TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS**

**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS**

**END OF PAPER**